

Why 1450 C.E.?

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- Printing press
- Fall of Constantinople
- The world becomes truly global
 - Americas are added to the global trade network

Why 1750 C.E.?

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- It marks a time period before the Industrial Revolution
- It marks a time period before some major world revolutions that occur based on the enlightenment principles

Now It Is A Global World



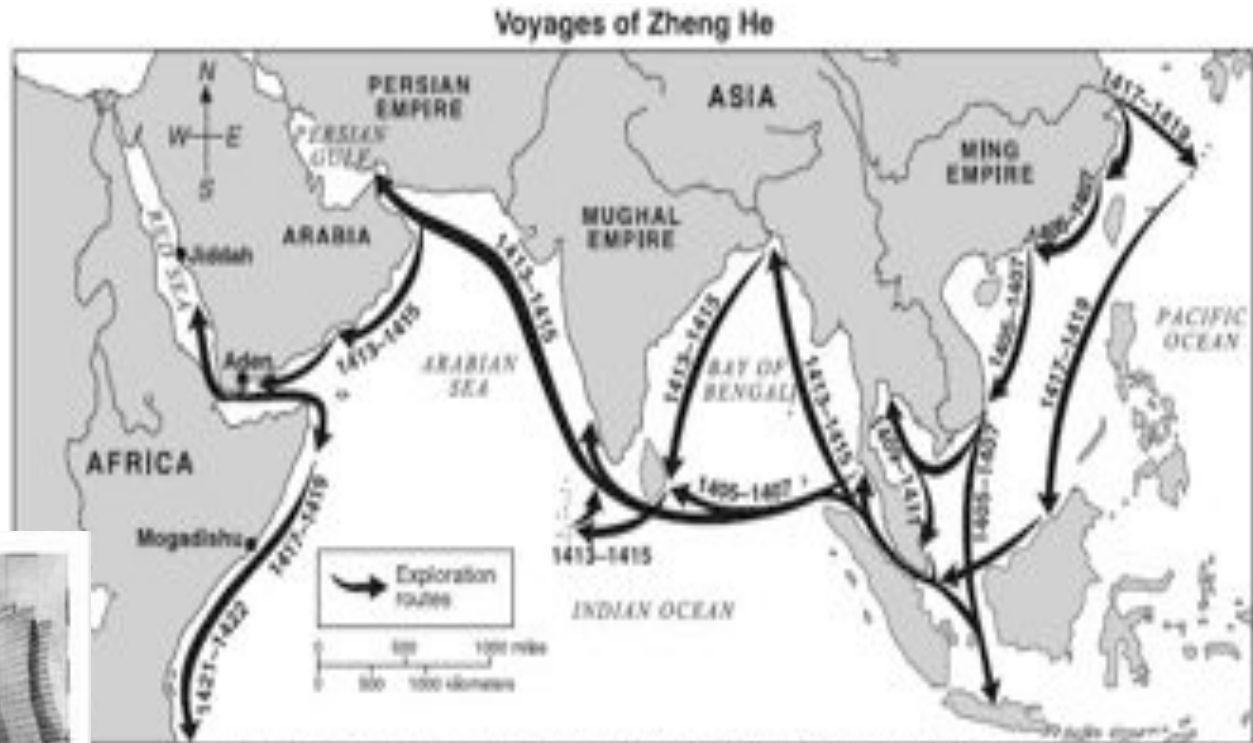
Columbus permanently connects New World with Old World



Columbian Exchange



China Withdrawals 1433



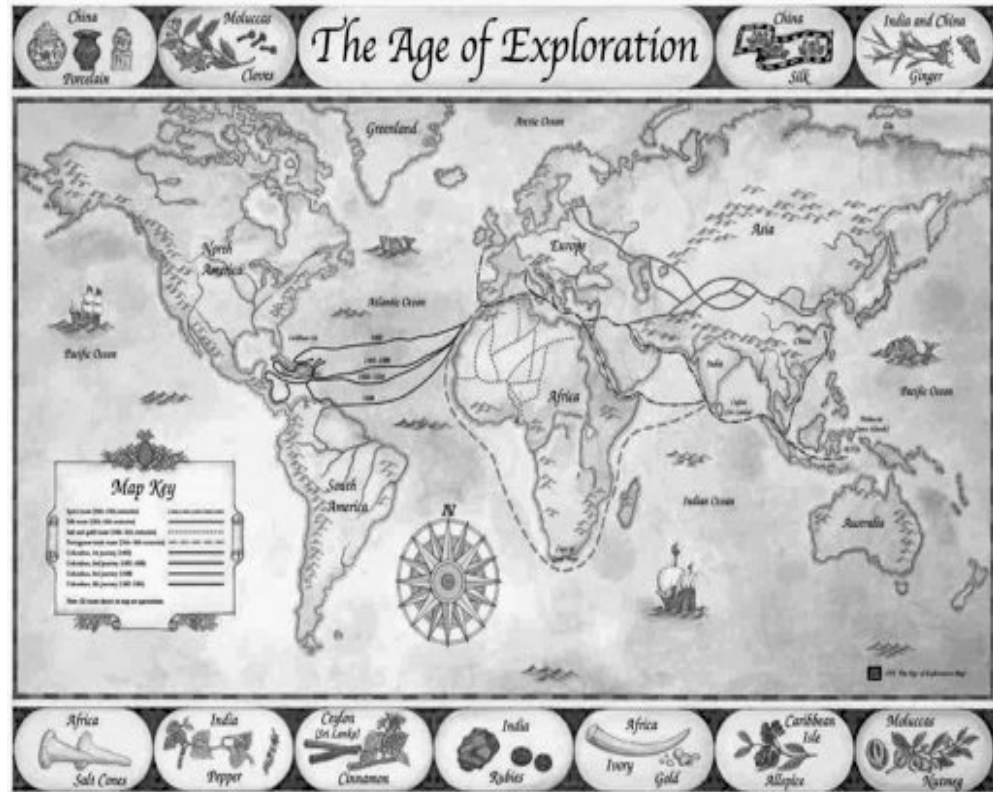
Source: Elisabeth Ellis and Anthony Esler, *World History: Connections to Today*, Prentice Hall (adapted)



Chinese Isolation



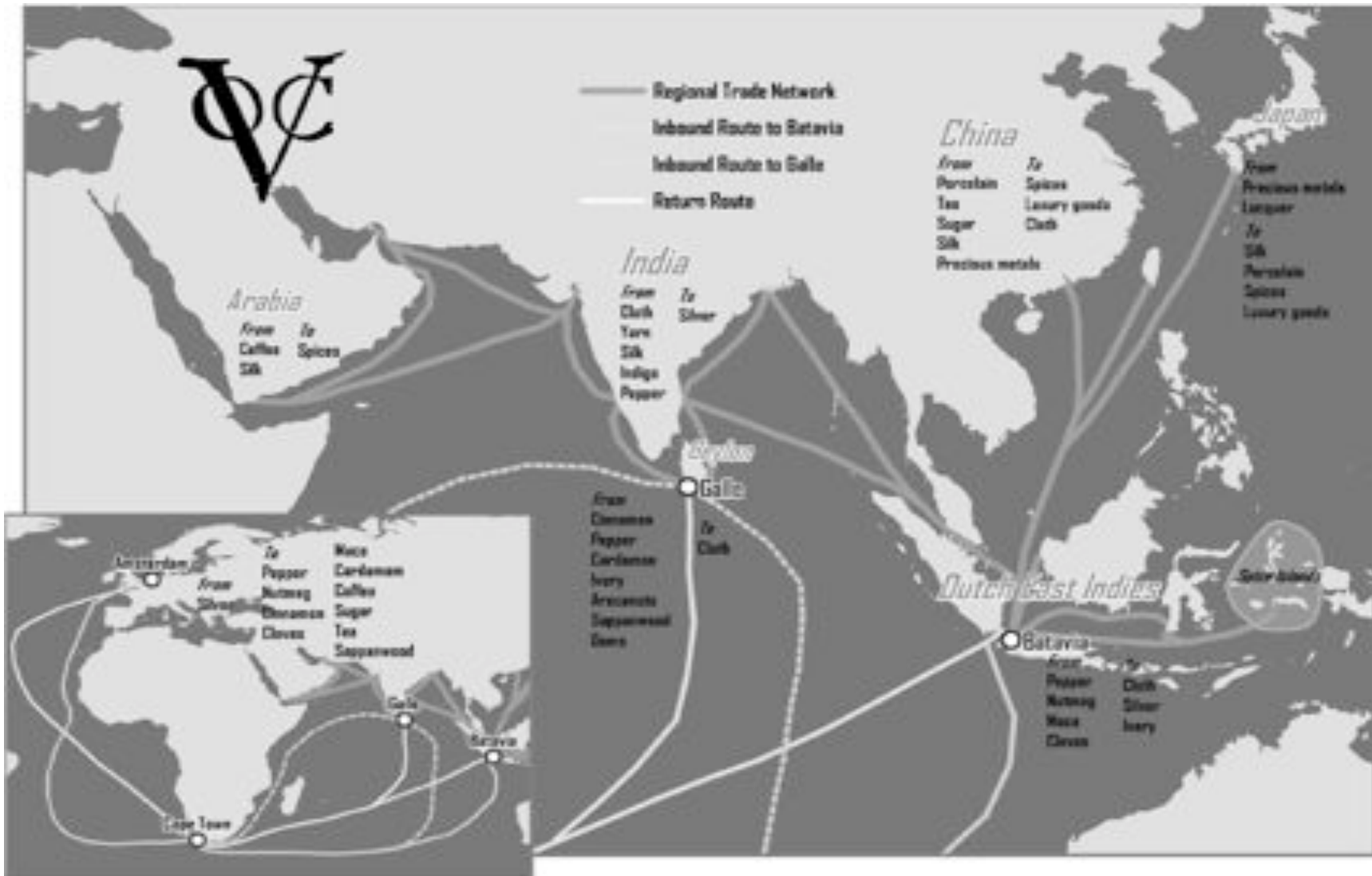
Rise of Europe



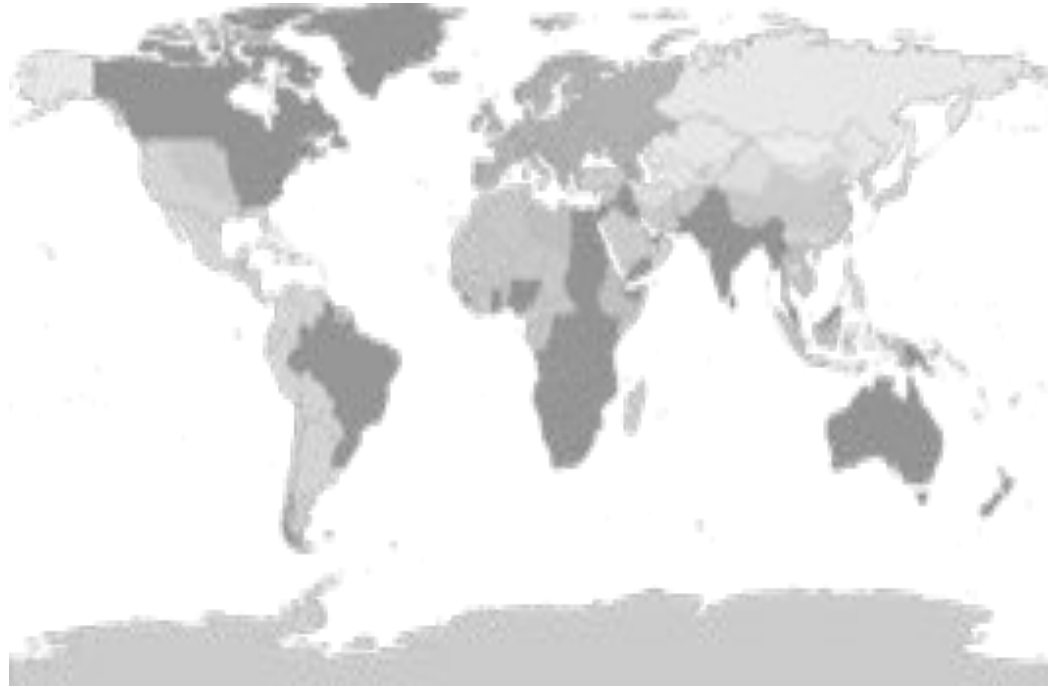
Spanish Empire



Dutch East India Company



Maritime empires



Encomiendas



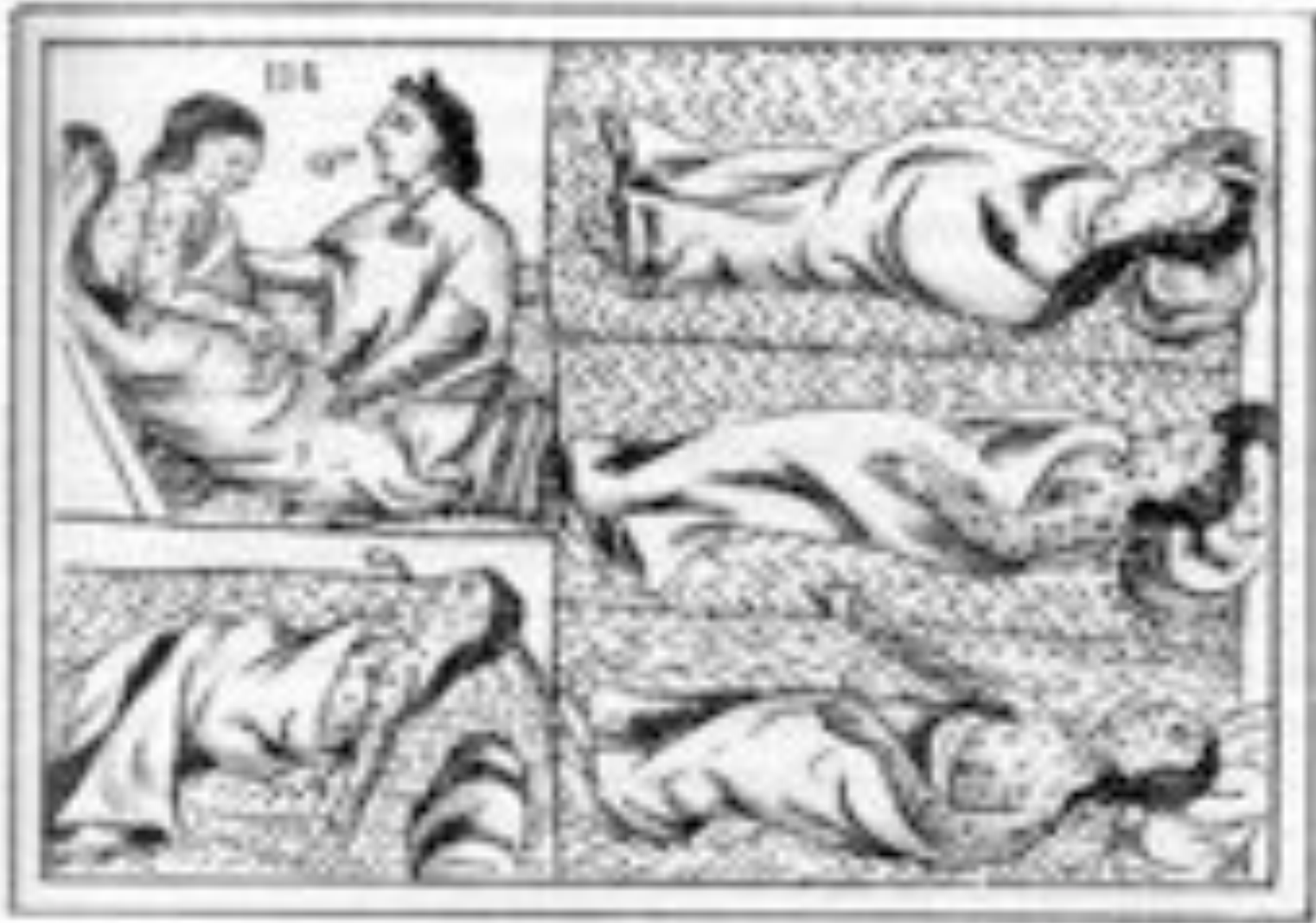
Mita system (Potosi mine)



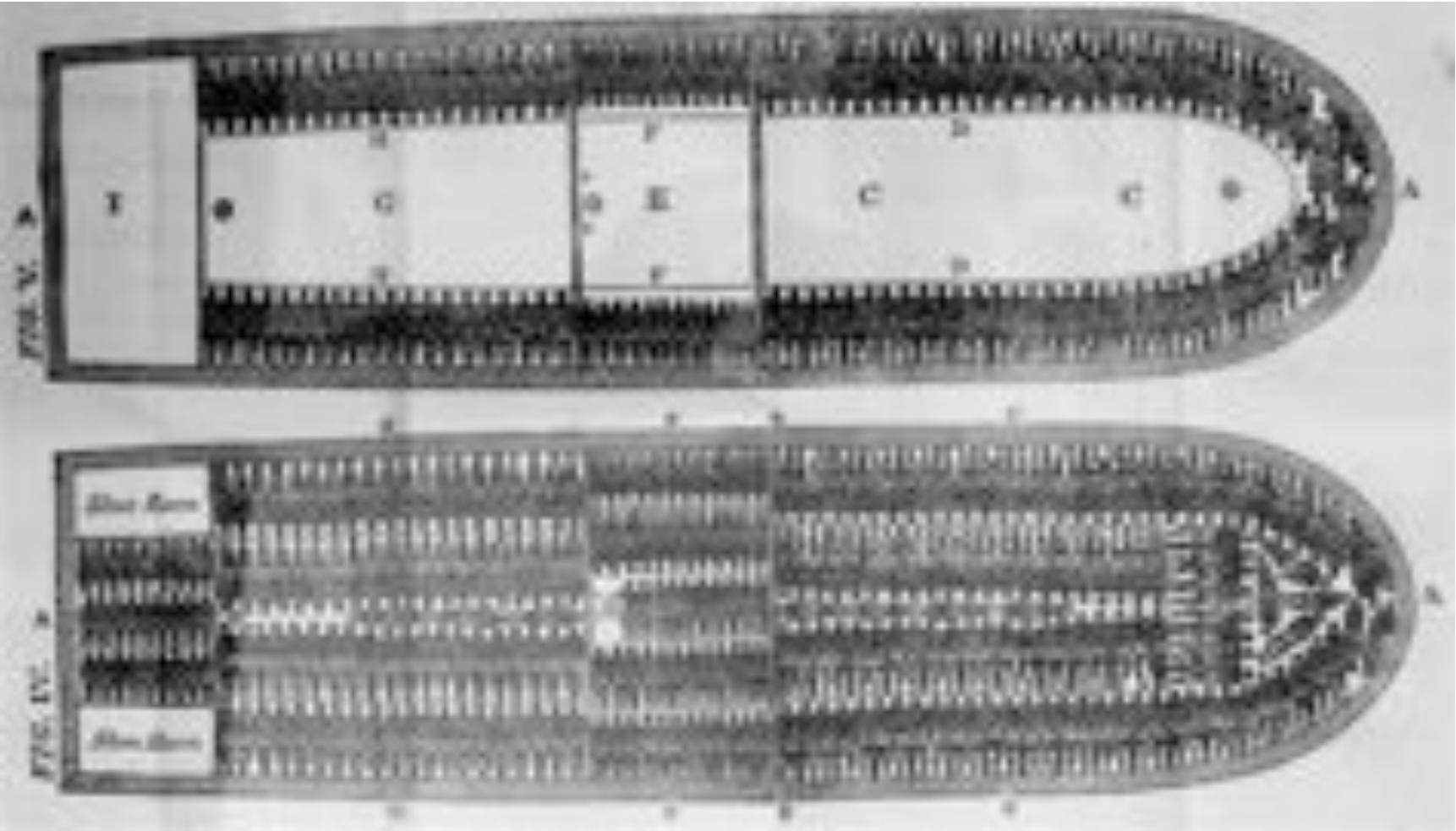
Indentured Servitude



Small pox epidemic



Slave trade





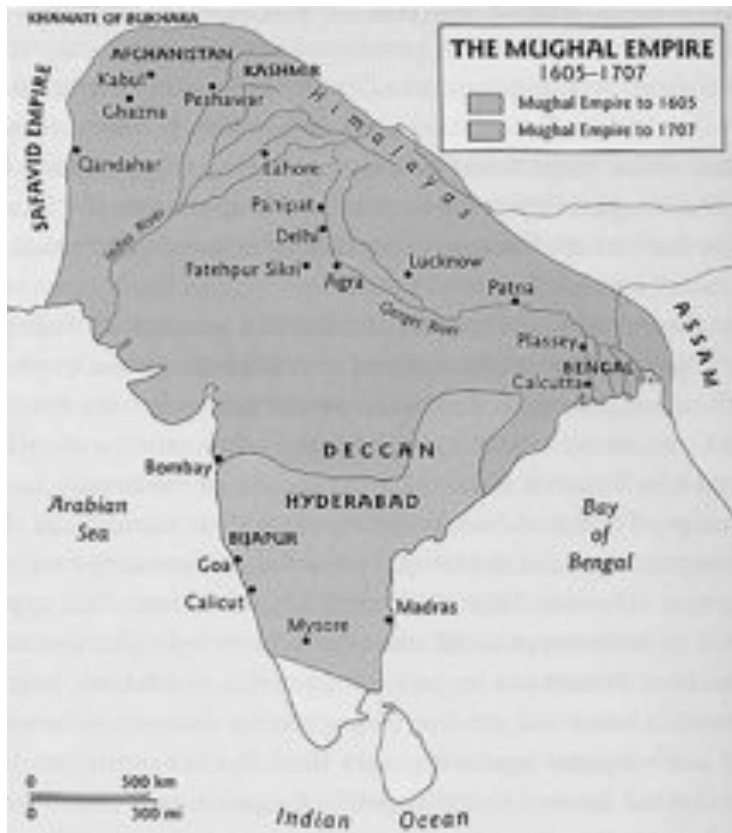
Sugar Plantations in Latin America



Ottoman Empire



Mughals (Islamic minority rule in a majority Hindu population)



Fall of Constantinople (Byzantine Empire is gone)



What caused Europe to get out of the Middle Ages?

- Longbow
- Gunpowder
- Black Death
- Crusades
- The Travels of Marco Polo
- The Printing Press

Printing Press



Remember:

- Only 20% of the AP World History Exam is about Europe!

Middle Age Art Renaissance Art



Middle Age Art	Renaissance Art
Egg shell paint	Oil paint
Unsigned works of art	Signed works of art
Predominantly Religious Themes	Religious Themes as well as secular themes
Little detail and emotion	Detail and emotion are evident (Facial expression, muscles, veins, wrinkles shown mirroring Greek and Roman art)
No depth	3 Dimensional with the vanishing point
	Heavy Greek and Roman influence

Vanishing Point



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Florence



Michelangelo



Michelangelo



Michelangelo



Mona Lisa



School of Athens by Raphael



Diffusion of Paper Making

- Arabs learned how to make paper from the Chinese at the Battle of the Talas River
- The Europeans learned how to make paper from their interactions with the Arabs

Queen Elizabeth (Patron of the arts)



Comparison in Literature

- Shakespeare
- Cervantes (Don Quixote)
- Journey to the west (Classic Chinese novel written during the Ming dynasty)