

# Golden Horde



# Peter the Great

- Westernization



# Peterhof “The Russian Versailles”





# Catherine the Great



# Russia abolishes serfdom in 1861



# Maritime Nation State- Portugal

- Power from exploration and colonization
- Sugar plantations in Latin America
- Important in the slave trade
- Set up trading centers on Africa's east coast and knocked out Swahili city states

# Maritime Nation State- Spain

- Unify under Catholicism with Ferdinand and Isabella
- Wealth came from exploration and colonization
- Expelled Muslims and Jews in the Reconquista
- Decimation of Native Americans in the Americas
- Heavily involved in the slave trade



# Maritime Nation State- England

- Power comes from trade and colonization
- Made use of economic system of mercantilism
- Magna Carta- Constitutional Monarchy
- King Henry VIII and Queen Elizabeth bring power to England

# Maritime Nation State- France

- Power comes from trade and colonization
- Louis XIV model of Absolute Monarchy
  - Paves the way for the French Revolution

# Maritime Nation State- Dutch

- Relied on banking and business
- VOC- Dutch East India Company
- Worked to develop a monopoly in the spice trade in SE Asia

# Comparisons

- Portugal and Spain more direct control of colonies (Viceroys)
- England and the Netherlands more local administration
- Portugal, Spain, England and Netherlands all were maritime empires
- Christianity a commonality

# Protestant Reformation 1517



# 30 Years War in Germany



MAP 16.3 The Thirty Years' War and the Peace of Westphalia, 1648



# Henry VIII in England



# Jesuits





# Matteo Ricci in China



# European technology in China



# The Scientific Revolution











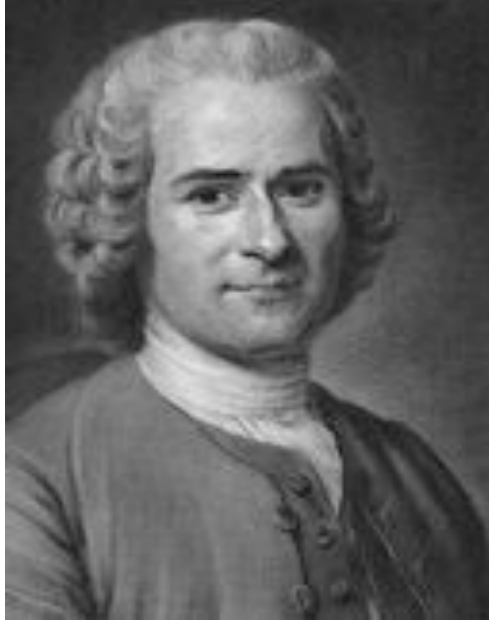


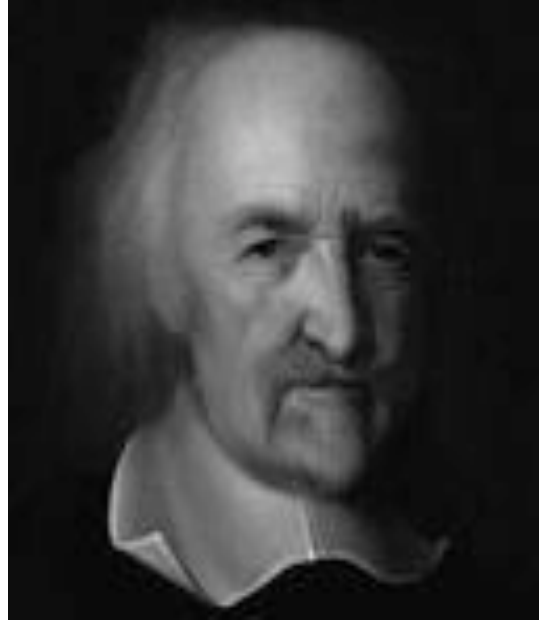
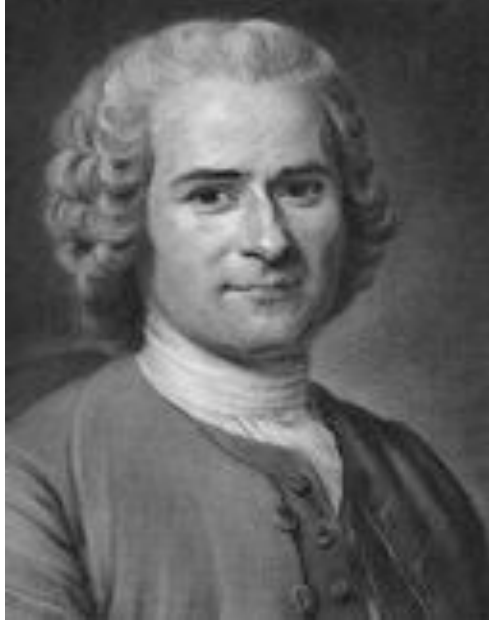


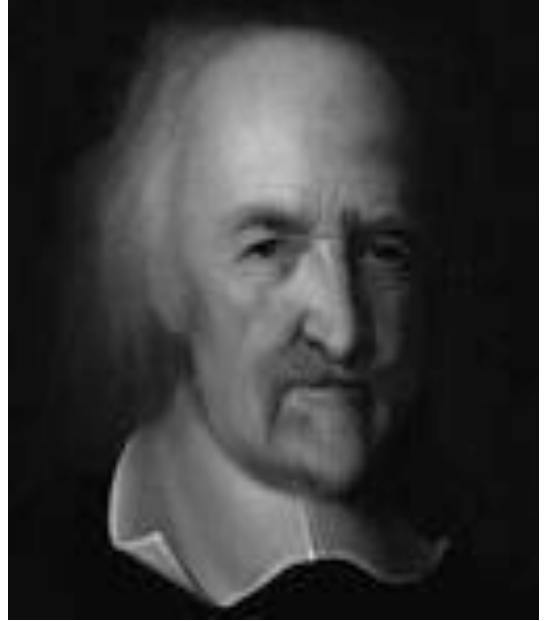
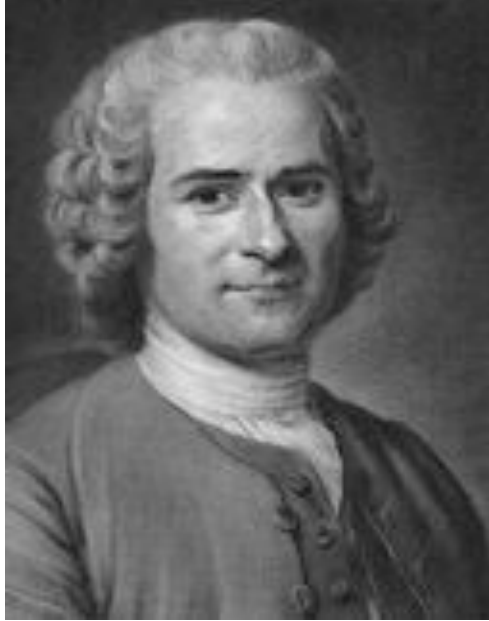
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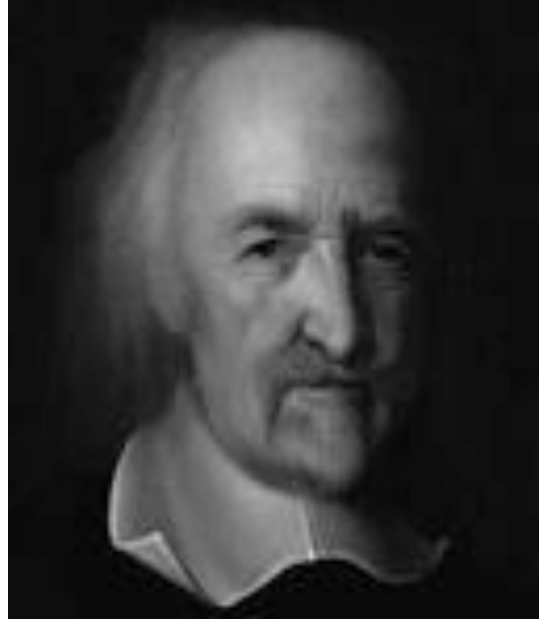
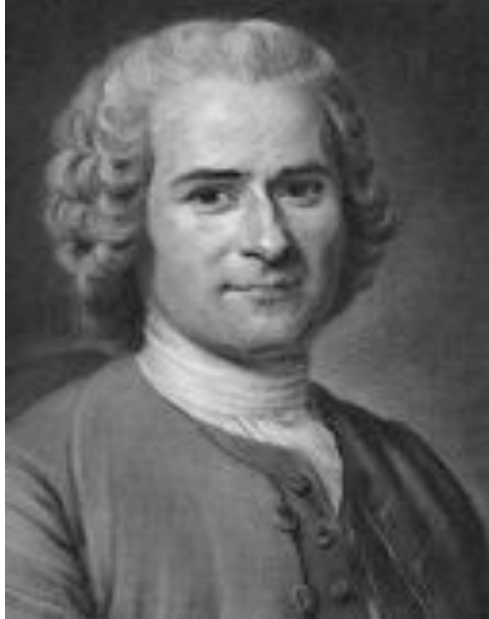












# Enlightenment Thinking Will Lead to Revolution

