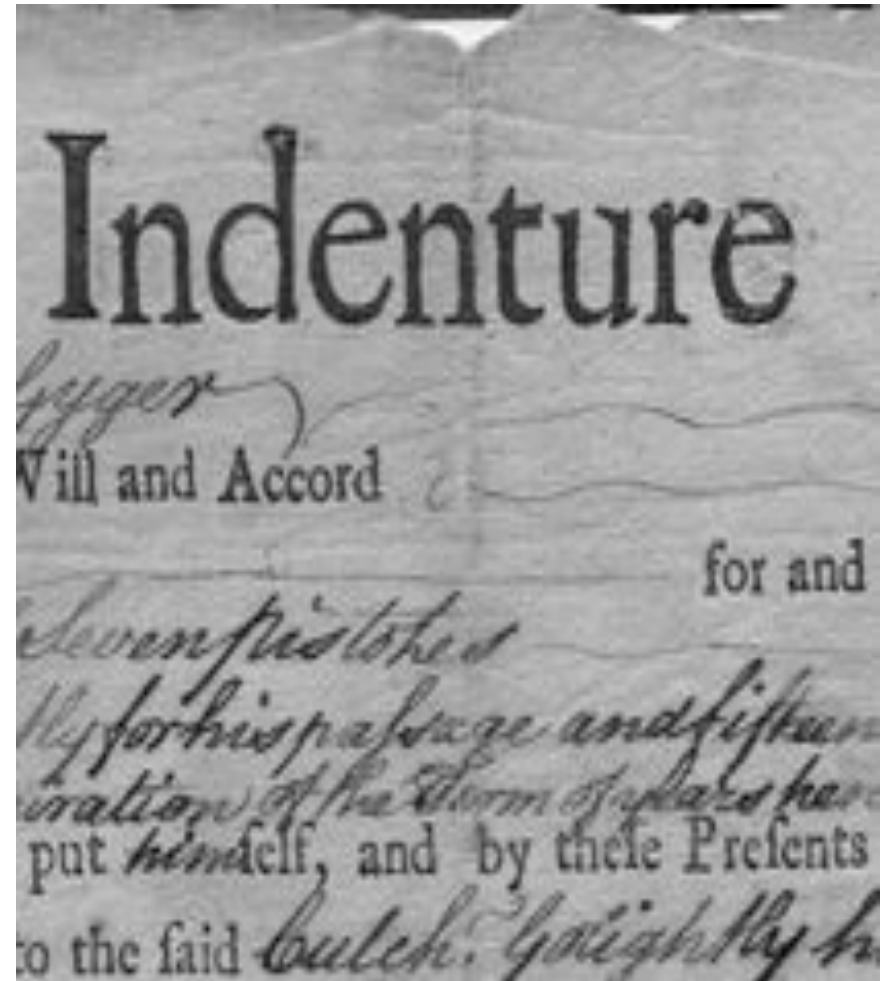


# Indentured Servants



# Encomienda System



# Mita System



# The Slave Trade



# Sugar Plantations



# Slave Trade on the East Coast



# Columbian Exchange: Manioc to Africa

- The Columbian Exchange brought Manioc, a high caloric food, to Africa
- Increase in African population despite the slave trade



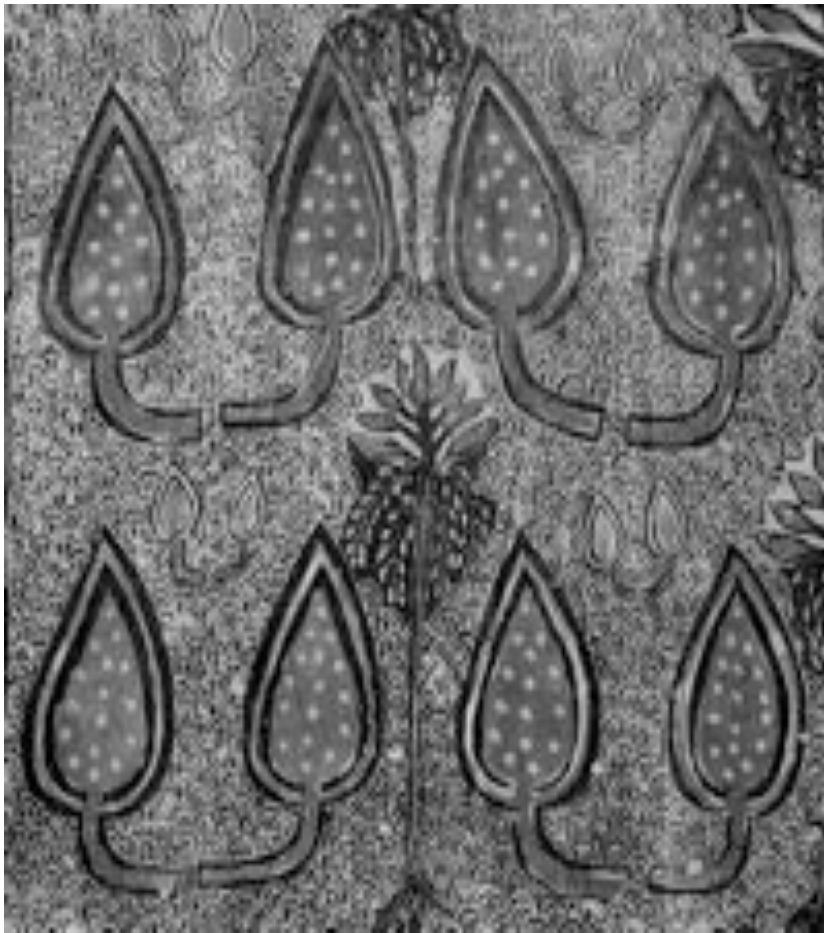
# Russian serfs (Peasant labor)





# Peasant Labor (Textiles)

**India (cotton)**



**China (silk)**



# Comparisons (1450-1750 CE):

- Replacing of culture in the Americas by Europeans whereas the Mongols did not replace the culture in areas they conquered
- Land vs. Maritime empires
  - Russia vs. Western Europe
- Status of women virtually unchanged
- Ottomans vs. Mongols
- Reaction to European expansion
  - India, China, Japan