Indentured Servants
Encomienda System
Mita System
The Slave Trade
Sugar Plantations
Slave Trade on the East Coast
Columbian Exchange: Manioc to Africa

- The Columbian Exchange brought Manioc, a high caloric food, to Africa
- Increase in African population despite the slave trade
Russian serfs (Peasant labor)
Peasant Labor (Textiles)

India (cotton)  China (silk)
Comparisons (1450-1750 CE):

- Replacing of culture in the Americas by Europeans whereas the Mongols did not replace the culture in areas they conquered.
- Land vs. Maritime empires
  - Russia vs. Western Europe
- Status of women virtually unchanged
- Ottomans vs. Mongols
- Reaction to European expansion
  - India, China, Japan